

6. 已知  $\tan \theta = 2$  (設  $\theta$  為銳角), 試求下列之值:

(1)  $\frac{3\sin \theta + \cos \theta}{\cos \theta - 5\sin \theta} = \underline{\frac{-7}{9}}$  . (10分)

(2)  $2\sin^2 \theta + 3\sin \theta \cos \theta - \cos^2 \theta = \underline{\frac{13}{5}}$  . (10分)

解:  $\because \tan \theta = 2, \theta$  為銳角  $\therefore \sin \theta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$



(1)  $\frac{3\sin \theta + \cos \theta}{\cos \theta - 5\sin \theta} = \frac{3 \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} - 5 \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}} = \frac{6+1}{1-10} = \frac{-7}{9}$  .

(2)  $2\sin^2 \theta + 3\sin \theta \cos \theta - \cos^2 \theta = 2 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}\right)^2 + 3 \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} - \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}\right)^2$   
 $= 2 \cdot \frac{4}{5} + 3 \cdot \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{5}$   
 $= \frac{13}{5}$

7. 設  $\theta$  為銳角, 且  $\sin \theta \cdot \cos \theta = \frac{7}{18}$ , 試求:

(1)  $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \underline{\frac{4}{3}}$  . (7分)

(2)  $\sin \theta - \cos \theta = \underline{\pm \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}}$  . (7分)

(3)  $\sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta = \underline{\frac{22}{27}}$  . (6分)

解: (1)  $(\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^2 = 1 + 2\sin \theta \cdot \cos \theta = 1 + 2 \times \frac{7}{18} = \frac{16}{9}$

又  $\theta$  為銳角  $\therefore \sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{4}{3}$

(2)  $(\sin \theta - \cos \theta)^2 = 1 - 2\sin \theta \cdot \cos \theta = 1 - 2 \times \frac{7}{18} = \frac{2}{9} \therefore \sin \theta - \cos \theta = \pm \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$

(3)  $\sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta = (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)(\sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta \cdot \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta)$   
 $= \frac{4}{3} \times \left(1 - \frac{7}{18}\right) = \frac{4}{3} \times \frac{11}{18} = \frac{22}{27}$

8. 如圖,  $\angle B = 90^\circ$ ,  $\overline{AB} : \overline{BC} : \overline{CA} = 12 : 5 : 13$ ,

$\overline{CA} = \overline{DC}$ , 且  $D, C, B$  共線。若令  $\angle ACB = \theta$ ,

求  $\tan \frac{\theta}{2}$  之值為  $\underline{\frac{2}{3}}$  . (10分)

解: 由右圖知,

$\tan \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{DB}} = \frac{12}{13+5} = \frac{12}{18} = \frac{2}{3}$

